

**French Arabs
and the Republic:
A survey on French
Arabs' perceptions
about life in France.**

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www.arabnews.fr/yougov

Arab News France communication :

www.arabnews.fr

Email : info@arabnews.fr

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Foreword

To offer a window to the Arab World for French readers, Arab News, the leading English language newspaper in the Middle East, launched its French digital edition in July 2020. Arab News en Français provides a daily digest of current events, cultural discoveries, and analyses from and about the Arab region, an often-misunderstood part of the world, to French readers across the globe.

The launch of Arab News en Français also gives an opportunity to engage French readers of Arab descent and help them better understand the global deve-

“ Is the sixth survey and is part of a series of polls commissioned by Arab News, in collaboration with YouGov

lopments and rejuvenate their link with the Arabian heritage as France’s largest minority group.

Arab News partnered with YouGov, a world leader in online polls and studies, to lead a groundbreaking survey of French of Arab origin and their perceptions of life in France. The sample was a representation of the online population of French of Arab descent residing in France. It involved 958 respondents from across France. The survey conducted between the 8th and 14th of September 2020 is the sixth survey and is part of a series of polls commissioned by Arab News, in collaboration with YouGov that has pioneered online surveys around the world and has been delivering detailed studies and insights for more than two decades.

The results of the new joint survey are enlightening. They provide information on the crucial problems faced by France and its minorities. All details and figures in this report are based on anonymous survey responses and have been statistically validated to an error margin of 3.17%.

How Arabs View Japan
An Arab News
YouGov
Public Opinion
Research Study

ARAB NEWS YouGov

Introduction

More than ever, France is at the heart of the discussion. Regardless of its colossal internal challenges ranging from a weakening economy in times of pandemic, to the necessity of achieving the much contested reforms needed to put the State’s financial back on track, Macron’s “Hexagone” has seen a 180 degrees shift in priorities that very sadly lifted France to the top of the news headlines during the past two months.

Along the lines of the 2015 terrorist attacks trials taking place in the French capital, came three major attacks that shook not only France but the whole international public opinion. The non-orchestrated attacks that happened in less than 35 days had in common the re-publication of the offensive caricatures, by the very controversial satirical magazine Charlie Hebdo. Two of them, the beheading of school teacher Samuel Paty in Conflans-Sainte-Honorine, and

“ Our initiative, tackling the issue of integration through conducting a survey on the perception French citizen of Arab origins have of their life in France, was launched a few weeks before the last wave of attacks



Faisal J. Abbas
Editor-in-Chief, Arab News

the Nice attacks, share the same horrifying style.

Beyond the normal scenes of solidarity a nation witnesses in the aftermath of humanly shocking events, the fall of 2020, that has seriously wounded France, will also be remembered as a time where the very old and constantly adjourned debate on minorities and integration re-emerged, amidst a very passionate and polarized social and political context.

Since its launch back in July 2020, Arab News en Français is part of the broader Arab News journey of pushing the boundaries of journalism and creating a better understanding. At Arab News, we are nurturing this culture of walking the extra mile to get closer to our audience, through providing our readers with better insights and credible research.

Our initiative, tackling the issue of integration through conducting a survey on the perception French citizen of Arab origins have of their life in France, was launched a few weeks before the last wave of attacks. The unfolding of the

II. INTRODUCTION

“ While we tend to think that young generations of French from Arab descent, born in France, are more integrated than their elders, our survey shows the contrary

events and their consequences were simply a confirmation that we are not only looking in the right direction, but also pointing to the real problems. Backed up with real data we hope to contribute to rationalizing what appears to become a highly emotional debate on minorities, religion and integration.

The results of the survey conducted for Arab News en Français by YouGov clearly show that the majority of the French from Arab and Muslim descent consider themselves broadly as integrated. They describe themselves as French citizens who adhere to the values of the French republic. The study however concludes that in terms of perception, there is a certain level of stigmatization within this community that constitutes the largest minority of today's France. This is exactly where the most important question comes into play: Is integration in France a systemic problem or a perception issue?

No matter how many are the answers and opinions related to this complicated question, the consequences of its constant pertinence are here to stay, at least until further notice.

Religion is a main factor, and it is not exclusive to Islam. According to our sur-

vey, Jews from Arab descent also believe their religion might be a social obstacle, while Christians of Arab descent do not share the same sentiment.

Being decades old, the unresolved integration debate appears to have a different impact on different generations and results in an apparent generational gap, according to our study.

While we tend to think that young generations of French from Arab descent, born in France, are more integrated than their elders, our survey shows the contrary: young generations have a strong desire to connect with their ancestral roots, while the older ones are more attached to the values of the French republic.

If this is to be used as an indicator, it surely points towards an endemic social exclusion problem that no French government managed to resolve yet.

It also leads us to believe that this generational gap comes with a communication gap between the French institutions and a large part of the young French generations. As long as the youth are not heard, they will not listen. In today's widely open (social) media landscape, experience, from ISIS recruitment campaigns to the Nice decapitations, has proven that no establishment can afford the consequences of losing the attention of the younger audiences. France, now is the time to reconnect.

III.

The beauty of our country lies in its ability to make this colorful ensemble into a united nation



Jack Lang
President of the Arab
World Institute

I congratulate the management of the Arab News for this excellent initiative. The move will go a long way in conveying the deep emotions and sentiments of citizens of Arab descent towards the French Republic and their compatriots.

This study, which should be appreciated and deliberated, offers a great insight into the thoughts and conviction of French citizens of Arab descent. I am delighted to know that a large number of French citizens of Arab origin support, promote and strictly follow the values of our Republic, particularly the concept of «secularism», which sometime is difficult to understand outside our borders.

This poll, like all the polls, is relative. However, I would like to convey my inti-

“ This country, in which we live, is a real melting pot and a “rainbow” nation, as Nelson Mandela used to say.

mate feeling about this, which may not necessarily be scientific.

Despite the obstacles and difficulties, France is a country that has always succeeded in integrating and interweaving different cultures, civilizations and beliefs. This country, in which we live, is a real melting pot and a “rainbow” nation, as Nelson Mandela used to say.

It is true that our model sometimes experiences setbacks. At present, the integration of citizens of Arab descent is being debated. Before World War II, the focus was on the Italian workers. Their influx sparked strong reactions in France and in other countries. At times they were quite intense and difficult to imagine today.

The survey highlights one of the important points: We can no longer count the number of artists, writers, inventors, technicians and workers of Arab descent who brought their talents and energy to the French community to make it one of the best in the world.

Furthermore, I doubt that many countries can boast to have accompli-



shed the kind of societal integration that France has achieved. The Franco-Syrian cartoonist, Riad Sattouf, recently said that France is a masterpiece -- a country which is capable of transforming all multicultural contributions into incredible wealth and strength year after year.

I want to share with you a message of ineradicable optimism. Of course, we cannot deny the existence of discrimination, acts of racism and prejudice. However, it is through the policies of equality that we lead. - Our schools and

housing societies play key roles in promoting peace and harmony. Resistance of any kind of bigotry and hatred further enhances social bonds and strengthens the sense of belonging.

Finally, I would like to thank all those who, by will or circumstances, have chosen to come to France. Parents, grandparents, uncles and aunts, Italians and Poles, Syrians and Chinese, and everyone else! The beauty of our country lies in its ability to make this colorful ensemble into a united nation.

Dialogue and tolerance help us stay together



Ludovic Pouille
French Ambassador
to Saudi Arabia

France, which has again been hit hard by terrorism in recent weeks, is also ironically facing an online hate campaign that accuses the country of being Islamophobic. At this point, it is important to recall and highlight few ground realities: France has the deepest respect for Islam, a religion with which it maintains age-old and deep historical and cultural links.

France does not and will never confuse terrorism with Islam. We must collectively fight terrorism in all its forms, including extremist views and radical ideologies. It is a fight that we want and must wage along with Muslim compatriots, who have been one of the prime victims of terrorism.

Islam is the second religion in France. As the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Jean-

“ France has the deepest respect for Islam, a religion with which it maintains deep historical and cultural links

Yves Le Drian, recently reminded us, the millions of Muslims in France fully belong to our national community. This should never be questioned. Muslims in France freely exercise their faith, which is part of a protective framework that we enforce in the spirit of equality among all religious congregations. A few facts are enough to prove the point.

In France today, there are 3,000 Muslim places of worship. Public television broadcasts a program on Islam every week as part of a morning devoted to religions. There are Muslim chaplains in the Armies and hospitals of the country.

The public authorities nurture close relations with representatives of all religions, especially Muslim organizations, who regularly reiterate the importance of full respect by all citizens, regardless of their faith, for the laws of the Republic. This makes the foundation of the French nation.

In the same spirit, we want imams practicing in France to be trained in the country. Along with religious learning, fluency in French and knowledge of the

“ **The country, which enshrines equality as its motto, strives to ensure that everyone’s opinion and belief is respected** ”

fundamental principles of the Republic must be part of this training.

As for foreign funding, we want it to be transparent in order to ensure that it is not vectored towards radical ideology or divisions within French society.

Freedom, equality and fraternity are universal values. They are not the property of a state and it is everyone’s duty to protect and promote them. We must encourage dialogue to strengthen mutual respect. It is on these principles that the democratic and secular model of our Republic is based. Without pitting communities against each other, the French model is meant to be neutral and impartial. That is how it protects them all. France, which enshrines equality as its motto, strives to ensure that everyone’s opinion and belief is respected. We are and will remain vigilant against any hate speech or racism. While there may sometimes be tensions, our duty is to ease them.

Discrimination or hate speech is contrary to our values. Our duty is to

sanction them and that is what we are doing.

Besides the protective legal framework, it is also crucial to hold on to the fundamental realities of the country.

France would not be France without Muslims. The cultural history of France would not be the same without the centuries-old encounter with the Arab region, which has been fascinating and inspiring our writers, painters, scientists and architects.

Nor would we be what we are today without the tremendous contribution to our cultural heritage of artists, intellectuals, creators from the Arab and Muslim World who contribute to the universal French melting pot.

As French Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, I will continue to ardently promote cultural dialogues between our two societies and, particularly, the youths, with mutual respect and a constant endeavour to understand each other. Each one of us needs to take the path of dialogue and tolerance.

Integrated ... two-thirds ...

About a century has passed since migrants started flocking to France from North Africa. France is perhaps more familiar with Arabs and Arab culture than most other European nations. Yet for past two decades, a wave of Islamist extremism and violence has started affecting French cities and culture. The “Muslim Problem”, as it is generally called, has become the mainstream lens for understanding its largest minority with prime focus on a tiny group that does not represent the wider culture of French people of Arab descent.

Policy makers, social scientists and analysts emphasize the importance of integration in the face of policies that effectively cancel cultural symbols and beliefs from their countries of origin. French Arabs are often the subject of heated debates and over-simplifications that do not take into account their religious, ethnic and cultural diversity. Instead of trying to understand the complexity, pundits and right-wing politicians warn that the very essence of being French is at risk by a growing minority that aims to isolate itself.

The Arab News/YouGov survey of French people of Arab descent presents a markedly different and more compelling image of French Arabs. Respon-

“ **The survey highlights a feeling of exclusion among French people of Arab descent** ”

dents of the survey are aware of the French system and its history and strictly follow fundamental French values. More importantly, they don’t support religious interference in politics and appreciate the secular system applied in France, which they would openly champion in their country of origin.

The survey not only outlines considerable opportunities for building bridges but also highlights a feeling of exclusion among French people of Arab descent. While nearly half of the respondents believe that neither their ethnicity nor their religion has had an impact on their sense of belonging to French society, a significant minority identifies its ethnicity (28%) or their religion (25%) as a barrier to their inclusion and believes that the ethnicity of their name (36%) has a negative impact on their career prospects. Sixty-four percent of the respondents claim that French people, in general, have negative views about Arabs. Indicatively, 67% of the Muslims and 61% of the Jews feel that their faith ►



is negatively perceived. In addition, the majority is not in favor of the regulations on clothing of a religious nature, which they believe is being pushed for nearly three quarters to create a massive division between religious and secular forces in France.

The survey underlines the widening gap between the generations. The French youth of Arab descent seem less inclined to join institutions, unlike their elders. This last point represents a significant challenge for the future, as many young French people of Arab origin seem to go back to their parents' roots. Thus, reinforcing their feeling of 'otherness'.

Contrary to stereotypes, older generation seem to be more in line with secular values and support of national symbols, 72% of 55 years and older who selected a team, would support the French national team if a game were played against the national team of their country of origin. However, the study highlights an important and worrying trend with 58% of the 18 to 24 years, who

selected a team, would support the team of the country of origin, while close to 70% of them are born in France.

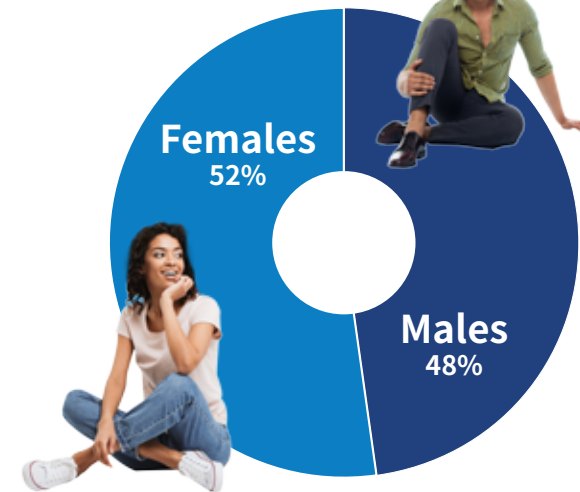
The Arab News/ YouGov French Arab survey focuses on three fundamental points:

- French Arabs have in large part assimilated into French life but do not feel accepted into French society. They feel stigmatized.
- They have considerable appreciation for core French values like secularism and believe secular systems can benefit their countries of origin so much so that they would openly champion it in their countries of origin.
- The gap between French Arabs and their compatriots is widening as younger people of Arab descent exhibit less enthusiasm for French national institutions.
- Different religions are perceived differently by French society.
- Unlike the stereotype, the majority of respondents are educated and employed.

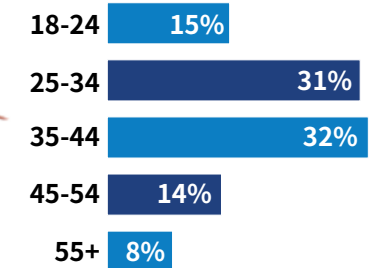
VI.

Detailed data: Sample of respondents

Gender



Age



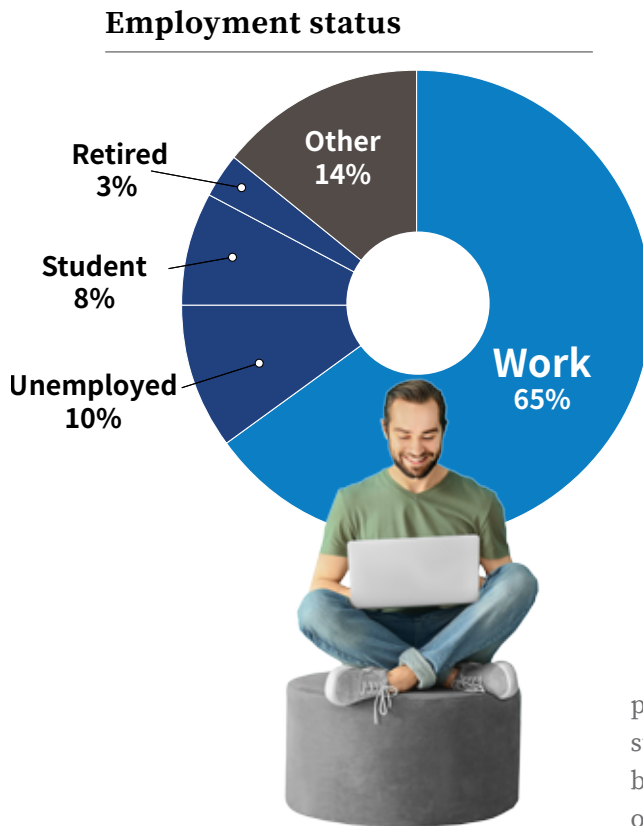
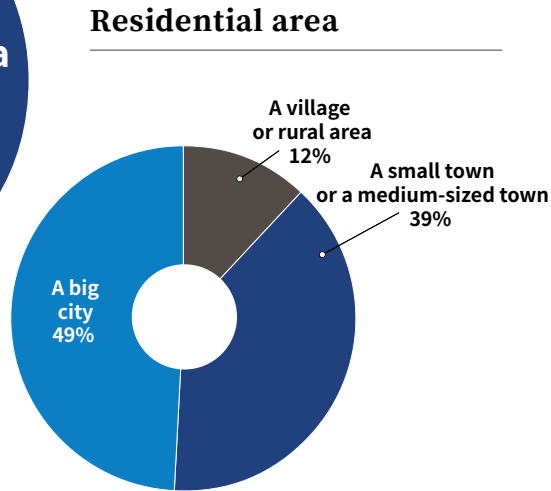
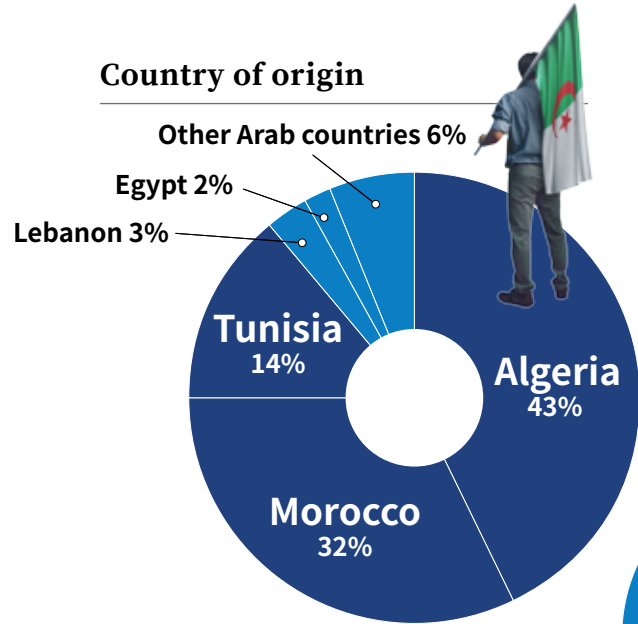
“ They are mainly from North Africa, speak Arabic and identify with Arab cultural values.

Most respondents are first-generation French citizens, with nearly a quarter being second-generation Arabs born in France. They are mainly from North Africa, speak Arabic and identify with Arab cultural values. However, they are strongly assimilated as French citizens, have a good knowledge of the politics, history and the laws of the country. The majority has a good level of education, although the declared income is on an average less than 40,000 euros.

- 90% of the 958 people questioned are from North Africa descent (Algeria, Morocco and Tunisia) and currently working (65%).
- 69% were born in France. The youngest of them (80%) are ▶



VI. DETAILED DATA



mainly second-generation French citizens, most of their parents being born abroad, mainly in North Africa (83%).

- Three quarters (74%) speak Arabic
- Three quarters (73%) declare themselves to be followers of the Islamic faith.

The sample of respondents is of people of Arab descent in France. The study data has been weighted by sex to best reflect the demographic variations of the French population of Arab origin.

VI. DETAILED DATA

A common perception of culture, religion & ethnicity

While the French are viewed in a rather positive manner in the countries of origin of the respondents, the French of Arab descent on the contrary think that they are poorly regarded by their French compatriots.

About 59% of the respondents believe that the French are viewed positively in their country of origin (the lowest rate of favorable responses being that of 18-24 year old, at 44%), against only 28% of the respondents who think that French see their compatriots in the same way.

However, men and women seem to have different opinions on this subject. For example, among French people of Arab descent, only 33% of men think their people are viewed negatively in France,

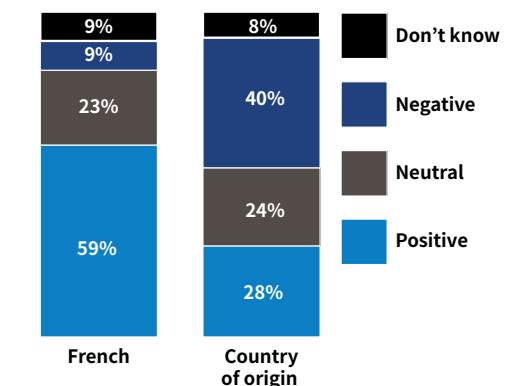
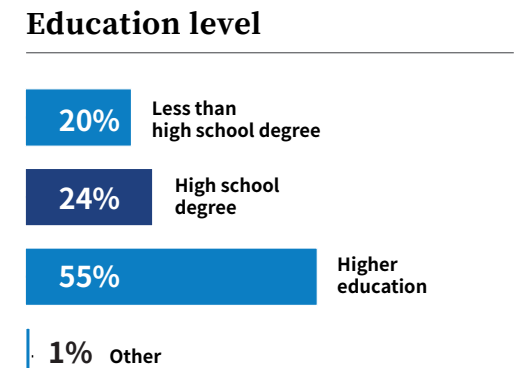


compared to 46% of women. This negative perception is also higher among residents of large cities (41%) than among those living in villages or rural areas (31%).

Religion seems to be generally perceived in a much more negative way in France. Overall, 59% of respondents

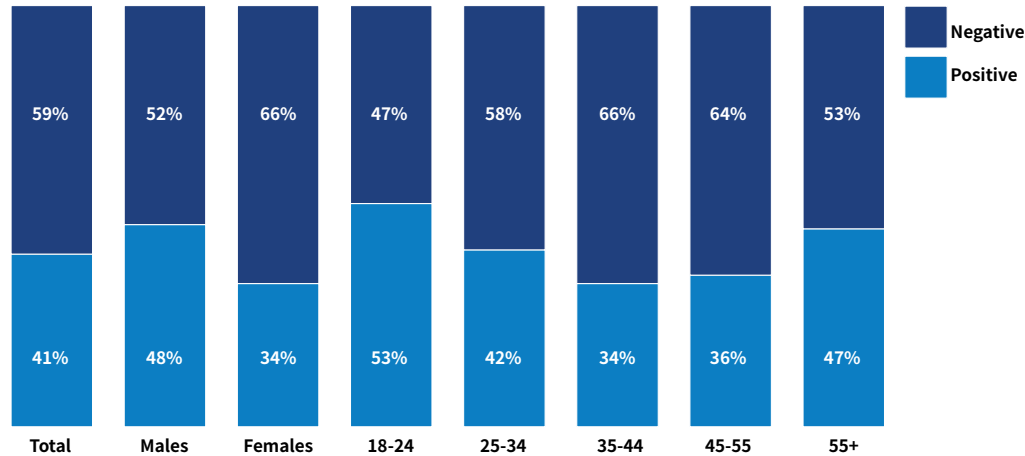
Perception of French people in North Africa and perception of nationals of the country of origin in France

Base: Total sample: 958 respondents



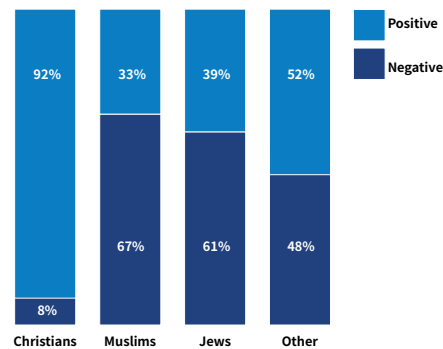
Perception of their religion in France

Base: Total sample: 952 respondents



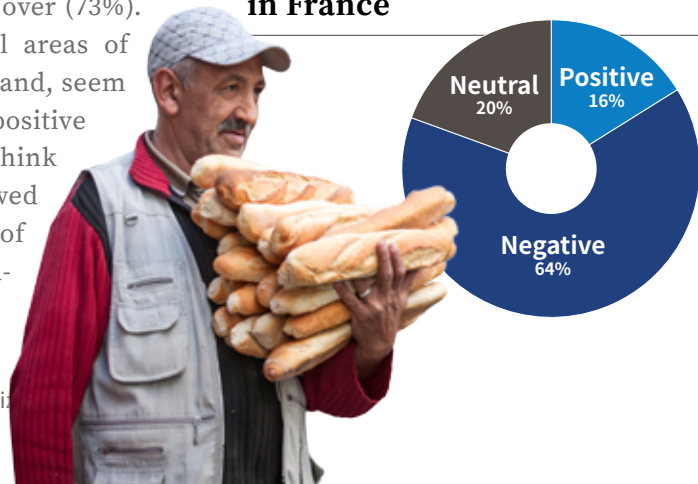
believe that their religion is negatively viewed in France. 67% of the Muslims overwhelmingly believe their faith is negatively perceived, while 61% of the Jews feeling similar negativity toward their religion. While 92% of the Christians French of Arab origin overwhelmingly believe that their religion is positively viewed.

Perception of respondents' Faith in France



Regarding the way in which Arabs are perceived in France, almost two-thirds (64%) of those questioned consider them to be viewed negatively. This feeling is clearly expressed among respondents aged 55 and over (73%). People living in rural areas of France, on the other hand, seem to be relatively more positive than average, 27% think that being Arab is viewed favorably against 16% of the total sample population.

Perception of Arabs in France

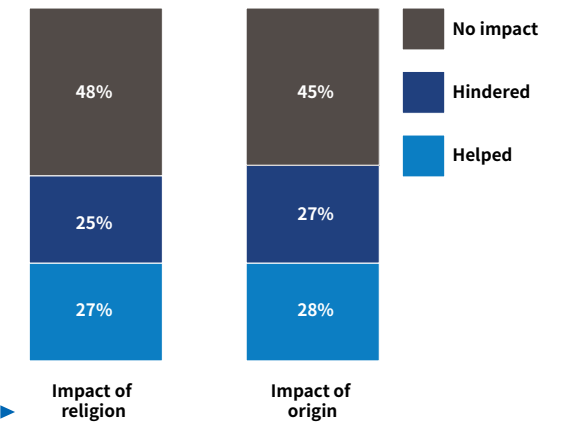


The feeling of belonging to French society.



Sense of inclusion in French society

When asked about the impact their religion and origin had on their sense of belonging to French society, nearly half of respondents said that neither their religion nor origin had any impact. The rest seem to be divided between those who think these factors have enhanced their sense of belonging and those who think they have been an obstacle to their full inclusion in French society.

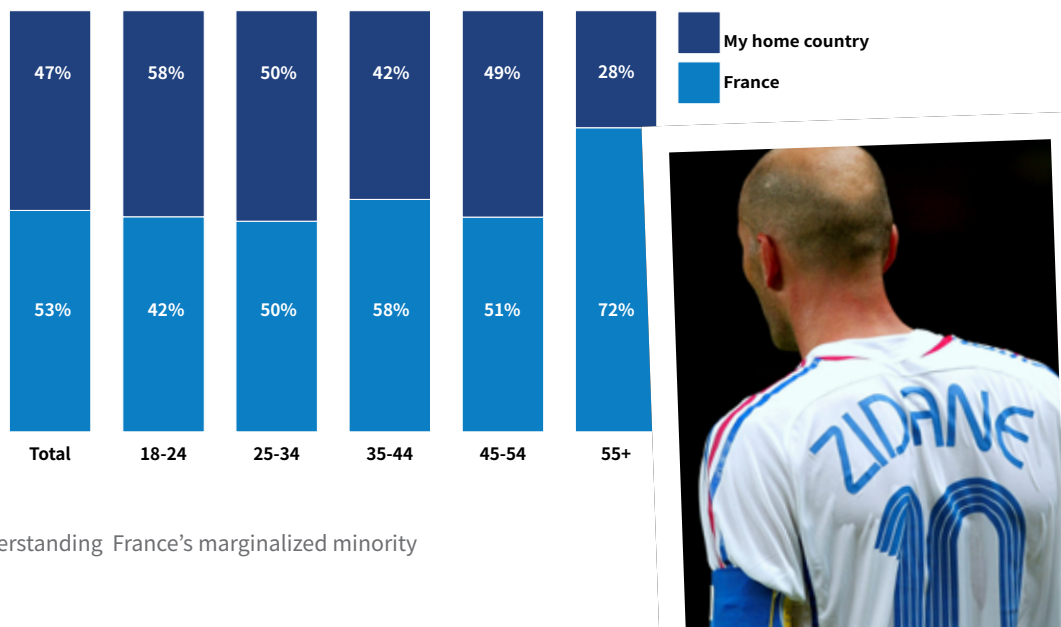




The loyalty expressed to the French football team also seems to be linked to age. While from those who selected a team more than half (58%) of 18-24 years old say they would support their home country's soccer team against France,

we can see a profound gap with older generations with 58% of those aged 35-44 say they would support on the contrary the France team and 72% of people above 55 years would support the French team.

Which team would you cheer for



VI. DETAILED DATA

The impact on career prospects

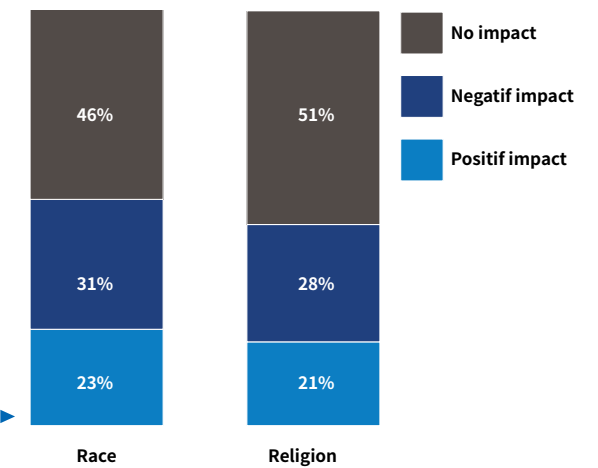
Religion and race appear to have a similar influence on the career prospects of French people of Arab descent. While about half of them say that neither religion nor race has impacted their careers, around 3 in 10 respondents say religion or race has negatively impacted their careers. Only around 20% think, on the contrary, that these factors have positively influenced their work opportunities in the country.

Women, in particular, believe that neither religion (61%) nor race (53%) had an impact on their careers, a proportion well above the opinion of men (41% and 38% respectively).



Impact of race and religion on career opportunities

*Impact of race and religion on respondents' career opportunities were asked separately in two questions. Base: left column sample: 942 people, 940 right





VI. DETAILED DATA

State and religion

Interestingly, more than half (54%) of those surveyed believe religion plays a negative role in politics. There exist an important gap between younger generations and older generations. With 46% of the 18-24 years old feeling that religion plays a negative role, while 55% of the 25-34 and 55% for the 35-44 years segments. It is important to note that the percentage increases to 60% for the 45-54 years, that feel that role of religion in politics is negative.

While, overall, respondents believe that religion and politics are not necessarily compatible, they nonetheless are of the opinion that people should have the right to dress as they wish and that the government should not intervene to impose laws that limit the wearing of religious clothing.

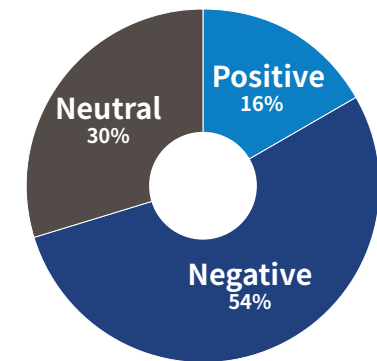
Overall, 62% of respondents oppose such laws, while 45% of men and 48% of people living in rural areas of France are in favor of such decisions. The number of people in favor of laws restricting the wearing of religious clothing appears to increase with age. Only 29% of the youngest (18-24) are in favor, while 50% of those over 55 support them.

It is important to note that income level play an important impact on the answer of the respondents. As annual income increases, support for the laws

limiting the expression of religious dress tends to increase.

For instance, 34% of people with annual revenues below E 20k support that law while 49% of people with annual income above E 40k support it.

Role of religion in politics



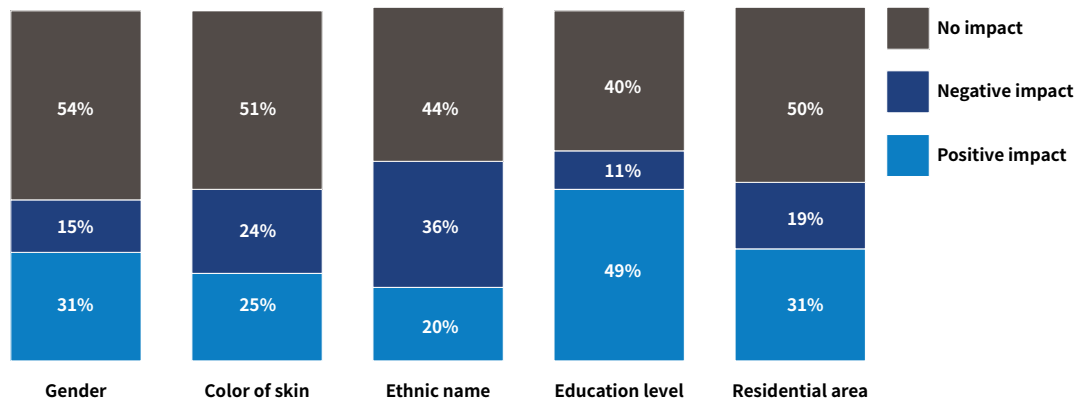
A minority of men say race (35%) and religion (33%) have negatively influenced their career prospects.

Respondents claim that it is the ethnic origin of their name that had the most significant negative impact (36%)

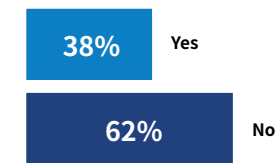
on their career prospects (the highest proportion concerns 35-44 years old at 41%). The level of education was the most important factor in advancing their careers (49% mentioned a positive impact).

Impact on career opportunity

Base: sample column 1 from left: 929 people, column 2: 929, column 3: 929, column 4: 935, column 5: 931.



Should government have laws limiting the expression of religious dress ?

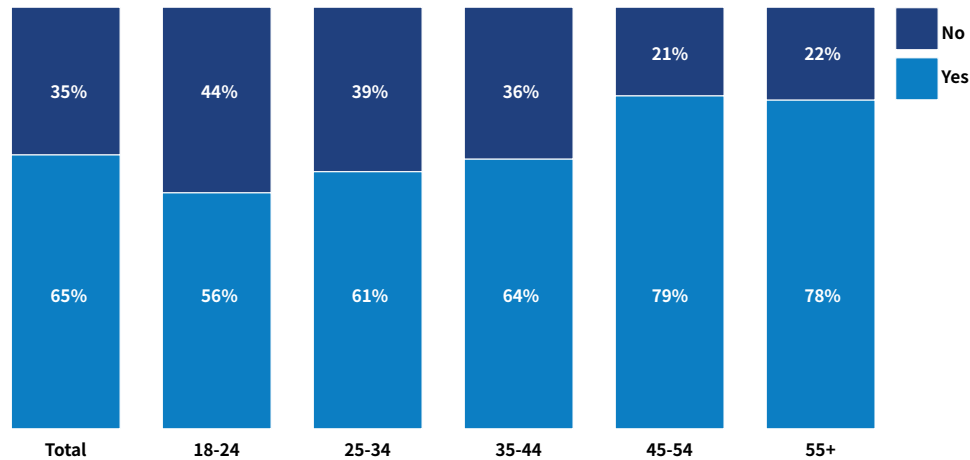


Embracing secular values

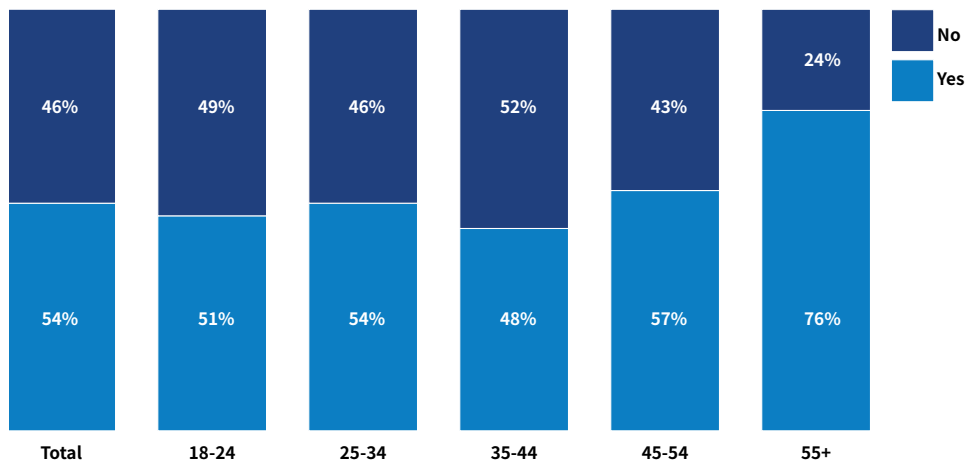
What is interesting to note with regard to Secularism with the French people of Arab descent surveyed is that 65% of respondents, and almost 80% of those over 45, say they would actively champion French values of secularism in their country of origin. Fifty four percent think that the model of secularism is appropriate for the Arab to solve their problems, and 76% of people above 55 years.



Championing French secularism model in home country



Is secularism a solution for Arab problems?



Knowledge of French history and society

A series of questions aimed to test the knowledge of respondents about French history and institutions. The results reveal that the oldest groups have a better understanding of French institutions and are better able to clearly identify key figures, personalities and historical events in France and its history.

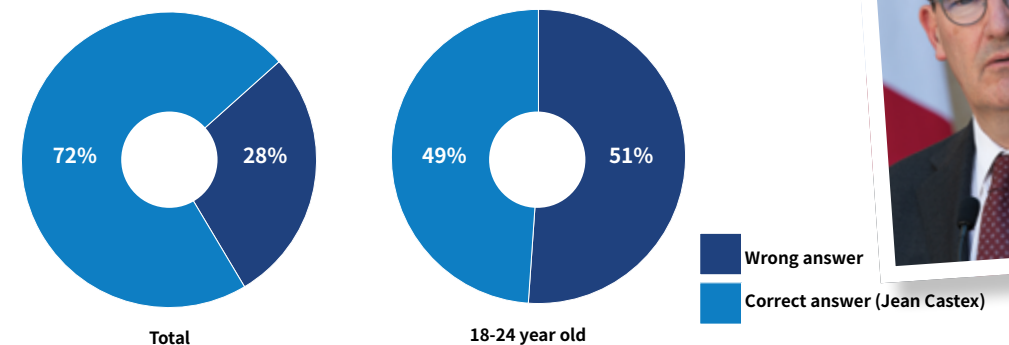


Almost three quarters of those polled (72%) rightly chose Jean Castex as the current Prime Minister (at the time the survey was conducted). It is interesting to note that only 49% of respondents aged 18 to 24 chose Mr. Castex, compared to 38% who chose the previous Prime Minister, Édouard Philippe.

More than two in five people (44%) cite 1958 as the year in which the current constitution was adopted, a slightly higher percentage (48%) among those who completed their higher education.

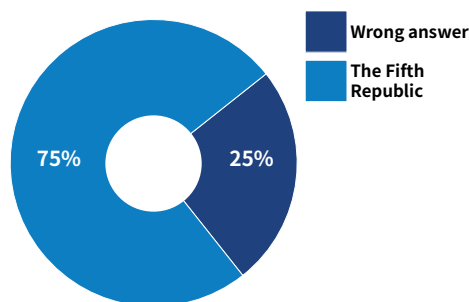
For 27% of those polled, 1789, the year of the French Revolution, would be the year of adoption of the current constitution, this number being highest among the oldest individuals (35% among those 55

Who is the current Prime Minister of France?





What is the current Constitution in France?



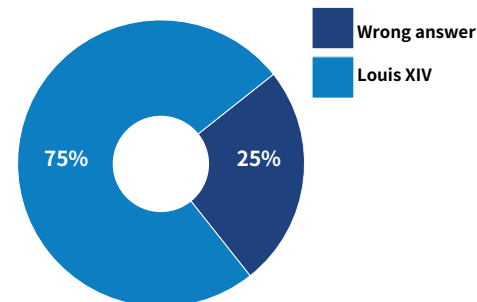
and over). However, 75% of those questioned correctly answer that the regime in France is that of the Fifth Republic.

Still on the history of France, nearly four-fifths (77%) of French people of Arab descent rightly chose Louis XIV as the king who ordered the construction of the Palace of Versailles.

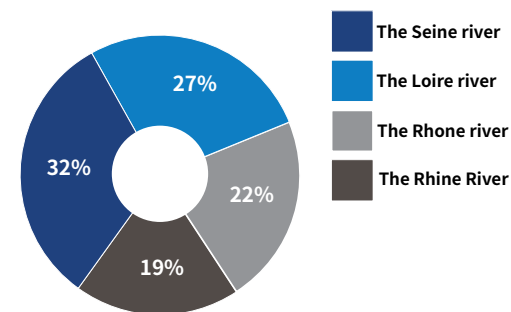
A more precise knowledge of the history of France is among the oldest (92% of those over 55). In addition, three-fifths (61%) of those questioned identified the Bastille as originally a prison.

There is a greater confusion among respondents when asked to name the longest river in France: 32% opted for the Seine, 27% for the Loire and 22% for the

Who built the Palace of Versailles?



Which is the longest river of France?



Rhône. In fact, the Rhine is the longest river that partially crosses France (as well as five other countries), while the Loire is the longest river that flows entirely in France.

Conclusion

Against all stereotypes, the study highlights issues that have been known and not necessarily highlighted or dealt with over the years. French of Arab descent are mostly “Republicans” who defend the values of the Republic but they feel stigmatized. They perceive that their religion and their ethnicity are negatively viewed. It is also important to note that despite this they do not perceive that their religion or ethnicity was a hindrance in their career or their integration into the French society, an important statement that proves that the structure of the society has allowed and promoted a strong integration. This leads us to believe that the core issue that needs to be tackled is the perception issue in which culture exchanges and history can help better understand each other and make everyone feel more integrated.

V. APPENDICES

Q1. What is your country of origin (i.e. the country of your lineage/ ancestry)?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	955	286	669	133	311	313	134	64	602	98	74	26	155	617	297	41	Unweighted base
Base	955	458	497	143	294	310	134	75	625	93	74	30	132	608	299	49	Base
Algeria	43%	40%	46%	42%	42%	38%	51%	56%	42%	45%	55%	44%	41%	42%	45%	49%	Algeria
Morocco	32%	31%	33%	37%	32%	37%	27%	14%	32%	37%	31%	15%	35%	36%	26%	19%	Morocco
Tunisia	14%	15%	13%	10%	15%	17%	11%	16%	16%	10%	9%	20%	12%	13%	17%	19%	Tunisia
Lebanon	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	Lebanon
Egypt	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	Egypt
Other Arab Country	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	3%	3%	16%	6%	5%	7%	10%	Other Arab Country

	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	282	500	173	542	413	117	394	433	190	225	526	14	311	250	164	101	Unweighted base
Base	299	486	171	528	427	115	387	441	192	215	537	11	297	258	187	85	Base
Algeria	40%	43%	50%	44%	43%	36%	43%	45%	47%	48%	40%	53%	45%	45%	36%	41%	Algeria
Morocco	35%	31%	30%	34%	31%	35%	32%	32%	28%	32%	34%	34%	33%	27%	36%	39%	Morocco
Tunisia	15%	15%	11%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	14%	11%	16%	13%	14%	16%	17%	12%	Tunisia
Lebanon	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	5%	3%	Lebanon
Egypt	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	Egypt
Other Arab Country	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	-	6%	7%	3%	6%	Other Arab Country

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q2. Were you born in France?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	952	284	668	131	311	310	134	66	599	98	74	27	154	617	295	40	Unweighted base
Base	951	455	496	140	294	306	134	77	620	93	74	32	132	607	297	47	Base
Yes	69%	74%	66%	80%	64%	73%	71%	55%	73%	62%	65%	55%	62%	69%	71%	72%	Yes
No	31%	26%	34%	20%	27%	27%	29%	45%	27%	38%	35%	45%	38%	31%	29%	28%	No

	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	280	498	174	541	411	119	394	428	187	225	525	15	311	250	162	101	Unweighted base
Base	296	483	171	526	425	117	387	436	188	215	536	12	297	259	183	85	Base
Yes	71%	70%	64%	72%	67%	83%	69%	66%	76%	76%	65%	57%	63%	72%	81%	55%	Yes
No	29%	30%	36%	28%	33%	17%	31%	34%	24%	24%	35%	43%	37%	28%	19%	45%	No

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q3. Were your parents born in France?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Yes	25%	26%	24%	31%	27%	23%	23%	22%	25%	28%	21%	27%	24%	23%	28%	29%	Yes
No	75%	74%	76%	69%	73%	77%	77%	78%	75%	72%	79%	73%	76%	77%	72%	71%	No

	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Yes	26%	24%	27%	23%	27%	35%	23%	24%	32%	26%	22%	25%	25%	21%	29%	15%	Yes
No	74%	76%	73%	77%	73%	65%	77%	76%	68%	74%	78%	75%	75%	79%	71%	85%	No

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q4. Where were your parents born?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	721	212	509	90	227	243	108	53	453	71	57	20	120	477	215	29	Unweighted base
Base	718	340	378	99	216	239	104	60	467	67	59	23	101	467	216	34	Base
North Africa	86%	83%	90%	83%	84%	89%	90%	82%	87%	77%	85%	90%	88%	88%	82%	93%	North Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	10%	7%	-	2%	3%	5%	5%	Sub-Saharan Africa
Asia	3%	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	7%	-	3%	4%	-	Asia
Europe	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	5%	-	Europe
North America	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	3%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	North America
Other	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	-	8%	4%	4%	2%	Other
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	214	379	128	417	304	79	300	334	130	164	416	11	232	198	120	85	Unweighted base
Base	223	368	127	405	313	76	298	336	131	159	419	9	224	204	133	73	Base
North Africa	85%	86%	88%	90%	81%	73%	87%	89%	75%	88%	89%	92%	87%	87%	89%	89%	North Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa	1%	4%	6%	2%	5%	9%	2%	3%	8%	2%	2%	8%	2%	2%	2%	2%	Sub-Saharan Africa
Asia	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	1%	5%	4%	-	Asia
Europe	7%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	Europe
North America	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	0%	-	-	North America
Other	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	9%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	1%	6%	Other

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q5. Do you speak Arabic?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	957	286	671	133	311	312	135	66	603	98	74	27	155	618	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	956	458	498	143	294	308	135	77	625	93	74	32	132	608	300	49	Base
Yes	74%	73%	74%	69%	76%	80%	65%	64%	74%	78%	72%	63%	75%	79%	66%	59%	Yes
No	26%	27%	26%	31%	24%	20%	35%	36%	26%	22%	28%	37%	25%	21%	34%	41%	No
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	282	500	175	542	415	119	395	432	189	225	528	15	311	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	298	486	173	527	429	117	389	439	190	215	539	12	296	259	188	85	Base
Yes	76%	74%	71%	78%	69%	61%	74%	77%	69%	69%	77%	88%	77%	73%	78%	79%	Yes
No	24%	26%	29%	22%	31%	39%	26%	23%	31%	31%	23%	12%	23%	27%	22%	21%	No

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q6. How are French people regarded in your country of origin?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Positively	59%	55%	61%	44%	63%	60%	62%	54%	60%	63%	49%	48%	54%	62%	55%	35%	Positively
Neutrally	23%	24%	23%	35%	26%	19%	18%	21%	22%	21%	38%	27%	23%	22%	26%	27%	Neutrally
Négatif	9%	12%	7%	9%	7%	13%	8%	9%	10%	9%	6%	7%	10%	10%	9%	10%	Négatif
Don't know/ Can't say	9%	9%	9%	11%	5%	9%	12%	15%	8%	7%	7%	17%	13%	6%	10%	28%	Don't know/ Can't say
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Positively	60%	60%	51%	62%	54%	59%	58%	59%	54%	54%	62%	63%	60%	64%	58%	59%	Positively
Neutrally	23%	22%	27%	21%	26%	25%	25%	21%	24%	30%	21%	19%	25%	21%	21%	20%	Neutrally
Negatively	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	7%	8%	11%	7%	9%	10%	6%	5%	8%	16%	7%	Negatively
Don't know/ Can't say	6%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	15%	7%	7%	12%	10%	7%	5%	13%	Don't know/ Can't say

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q7. How are the people of your country of origin perceived by other French people?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status				
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other		
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base	
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base	
Positively	28%	35%	22%	28%	31%	27%	24%	27%	30%	28%	17%	14%	28%	30%	22%	34%	Positively	
Neutrally	24%	25%	23%	26%	24%	23%	26%	21%	24%	24%	34%	29%	20%	23%	28%	22%	Neutrally	
Négatif	40%	33%	46%	35%	39%	41%	40%	45%	39%	42%	39%	54%	38%	40%	41%	25%	Négatif	
Aucune idée	8%	6%	10%	11%	6%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	2%	14%	7%	9%	18%	Aucune idée	
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified		
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base	
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base	
Positively	25%	33%	21%	28%	28%	32%	28%	27%	30%	27%	28%	25%	29%	30%	30%	20%	Positively	
Neutrally	25%	24%	23%	23%	25%	24%	23%	24%	21%	25%	25%	32%	22%	24%	25%	23%	Neutrally	
Negatively	46%	34%	44%	41%	39%	31%	40%	41%	34%	42%	41%	12%	40%	41%	40%	41%	Negatively	
Don't know/ Can't say	5%	9%	12%	8%	8%	12%	8%	7%	15%	6%	6%	31%	9%	6%	5%	16%	Don't know/ Can't say	

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q8. What is your faith?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status				
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other		
Unweighted base	957	287	670	132	311	313	135	66	604	98	73	27	155	619	297	41	Unweighted base	
Base	957	460	497	142	294	310	135	77	626	93	73	32	132	609	300	49	Base	
Christian	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	12%	8%	6%	3%	22%	7%	7%	9%	11%	Christian	
Muslim	73%	71%	75%	71%	74%	80%	70%	50%	73%	78%	75%	51%	76%	76%	67%	79%	Muslim	
Jewish	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	-	Jewish	
Atheist	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	6%	10%	26%	11%	8%	15%	25%	6%	9%	16%	10%	Atheist	
Other faith	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	10%	11%	6%	4%	7%	-	9%	7%	5%	-	Other faith	
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified		
Unweighted base	282	500	175	543	414	119	395	432	190	225	527	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base	
Base	299	486	173	529	429	117	389	440	192	215	538	12	298	259	188	85	Base	
Christian	9%	6%	9%	6%	9%	16%	8%	6%	10%	6%	8%	-	6%	8%	10%	6%	Christian	
Muslim	69%	77%	70%	79%	66%	59%	73%	77%	69%	78%	73%	81%	76%	73%	71%	81%	Muslim	
Jewish	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	Jewish	
Atheist	13%	10%	10%	8%	15%	14%	12%	10%	13%	10%	11%	-	8%	13%	11%	7%	Atheist	
Other faith	7%	4%	9%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	19%	7%	4%	5%	5%	Other faith	

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q9. How are followers of your faith perceived in France?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status				
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other		
Unweighted base	952	285	667	132	310	313	134	63	604	97	74	25	152	617	294	41	Unweighted base	
Base	952	457	495	141	293	310	134	74	626	92	74	30	130	608	296	49	Base	
Positively	41%	48%	34%	53%	42%	34%	36%	47%	40%	40%	42%	48%	40%	38%	43%	53%	Positively	
Negatively	59%	52%	66%	47%	58%	66%	64%	53%	60%	60%	58%	52%	60%	62%	57%	47%	Negatively	
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified		
Unweighted base	282	498	172	541	411	117	393	431	189	224	525	14	311	250	165	99	Unweighted base	
Base	299	483	170	527	425	114	386	439	191	214	535	11	297	258	188	84	Base	
Positively	35%	44%	41%	38%	44%	53%	39%	38%	45%	41%	39%	40%	41%	35%	43%	33%	Positively	
Negatively	65%	56%	59%	62%	56%	47%	61%	62%	55%	59%	61%	60%	59%	65%	57%	67%	Negatively	

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q10.a How are followers of your faith perceived in France? (Christians)..... Unweighted base: 69 Base: 951..... Positively: 92%Negatively: 8%
Q10.b How are followers of your faith perceived in France? (Muslims)..... Unweighted base: 701..... Base: 951..... Positively: 33%Negatively: 67%
Q10.c How are followers of your faith perceived in France? (Jews)..... Unweighted base: 20 Base: 951..... Positively: 39%Negatively: 61%
Q10.d How are followers of your faith perceived in France? (Others)..... Unweighted base: 162..... Base: 951..... Positively: 52%Negatively: 48%

Q11. How has your religion affected your sense of inclusion in French Society?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	952	287	665	132	308	312	135	65	600	97	73	27	155	617	294	41	Unweighted base
Base	954	460	494	142	291	309	135	77	623	93	73	32	132	608	297	49	Base
Helped	27,5%	32%	24%	27%	31%	26%	24%	24%	28%	32%	20%	29%	26%	29%	25%	27%	Helped
Hindered	24,9%	28%	22%	28%	24%	29%	19%	17%	27%	24%	18%	20%	21%	27%	22%	19%	Hindered
No impact	47,6%	40%	55%	45%	45%	45%	57%	59%	45%	44%	62%	51%	53%	45%	53%	53%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	281	496	175	541	411	118	392	431	187	224	527	14	309	250	165	100	Unweighted base
Base	298	483	173	527	426	116	386	439	190	214	538	11	296	259	188	85	Base
Helped	22%	33%	23%	29%	26%	43%	25%	25%	33%	28%	25%	20%	32%	25%	29%	14%	Helped
Hindered	30%	23%	22%	27%	23%	22%	23%	28%	23%	24%	26%	7%	23%	27%	30%	18%	Hindered
No impact	48%	44%	56%	44%	52%	35%	52%	47%	44%	48%	48%	74%	46%	48%	40%	68%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q12. How has your origin affected your sense of inclusion in French Society?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	925	279	646	130	301	303	129	62	586	95	73	24	147	601	284	40	Unweighted base
Base	927	447	480	140	284	299	130	74	610	90	73	29	125	593	287	47	Base
Helped	27,9%	34%	22%	26%	31%	25%	31%	22%	28%	38%	20%	32%	21%	30%	24%	23%	Helped
Hindered	27,5%	31%	24%	24%	25%	33%	20%	36%	29%	24%	20%	35%	25%	29%	25%	20%	Hindered
No impact	44,6%	35%	53%	50%	44%	42%	50%	41%	42%	38%	60%	32%	54%	40%	52%	57%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	273	484	168	524	401	115	382	419	178	216	519	12	301	248	159	99	Unweighted base
Base	289	473	165	509	417	114	375	429	179	206	531	10	286	256	183	84	Base
Helped	22%	32%	26%	29%	26%	37%	27%	26%	33%	25%	27%	23%	32%	25%	29%	13%	Helped
Hindered	32%	26%	26%	30%	24%	24%	26%	30%	25%	30%	28%	-	24%	29%	36%	22%	Hindered
No impact	46%	42%	49%	40%	50%	39%	47%	44%	41%	44%	45%	77%	44%	47%	34%	64%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q13a. What impact has your race had on your career opportunities?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	942	282	660	129	306	308	134	65	593	95	73	26	155	611	293	38	Unweighted base
Base	942	452	490	138	289	305	134	76	615	91	73	30	132	601	297	45	Base
Positive impact	23%	27%	19%	26%	25%	21%	20%	19%	24%	26%	16%	18%	18%	24%	20%	24%	Positive impact
Negative impact	31%	35%	28%	26%	33%	32%	32%	31%	32%	36%	31%	26%	28%	32%	32%	19%	Negative impact
No impact	46%	38%	53%	48%	42%	47%	48%	50%	44%	38%	53%	56%	55%	44%	49%	56%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	279	493	170	539	403	118	388	426	187	222	519	14	302	249	164	99	Unweighted base
Base	295	480	167	526	416	116	381	434	189	213	529	11	289	257	187	83	Base
Positive impact	21%	25%	19%	24%	21%	36%	19%	23%	27%	25%	21%	20%	23%	21%	25%	14%	Positive impact
Negative impact	35%	30%	28%	32%	30%	24%	31%	34%	30%	27%	34%	7%	30%	30%	36%	27%	Negative impact
No impact	44%	45%	53%	44%	49%	40%	51%	43%	43%	48%	46%	74%	46%	48%	39%	59%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q13b. What impact has your religion had on your career opportunities?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	937	284	653	130	304	305	132	66	590	98	73	26	150	609	288	40	Unweighted base
Base	940	455	485	140	287	304	132	77	615	93	73	30	128	601	292	47	Base
Positive impact	20,4%	25%	16%	21%	26%	19%	15%	12%	23%	23%	17%	13%	11%	22%	17%	20%	Positive impact
Negative impact	28,4%	33%	24%	27%	26%	31%	32%	23%	29%	28%	22%	23%	32%	29%	28%	18%	Negative impact
No impact	51,2%	41%	61%	52%	48%	49%	54%	65%	49%	49%	61%	64%	57%	49%	54%	62%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	276	488	173	532	405	117	385	425	183	223	519	12	301	249	162	98	Unweighted base
Base	293	477	171	520	420	115	380	435	185	214	531	10	290	257	186	83	Base
Positive impact	17%	24%	17%	20%	20%	30%	15%	23%	23%	23%	18%	32%	22%	16%	28%	12%	Positive impact
Negative impact	35%	25%	27%	32%	24%	28%	27%	29%	28%	25%	30%	8%	27%	27%	35%	25%	Negative impact
No impact	49%	51%	56%	47%	56%	42%	58%	48%	49%	52%	51%	61%	52%	57%	37%	63%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q14a. How have each of the following impacted your career opportunities?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	929	276	653	130	299	304	133	63	586	98	74	25	146	604	289	36	Unweighted base
Base	927	442	485	138	282	301	132	74	606	93	74	30	124	594	291	42	Base
Positive impact	31%	38%	24%	33%	36%	29%	24%	29%	33%	32%	27%	29%	20%	31%	31%	30%	Positive impact
Negative impact	15%	12%	18%	18%	17%	15%	12%	9%	14%	15%	18%	7%	19%	15%	16%	15%	Negative impact
No impact	54%	50%	58%	49%	47%	57%	64%	62%	52%	52%	55%	63%	61%	55%	53%	56%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	276	484	169	529	400	116	387	417	180	218	519	12	302	245	164	100	Unweighted base
Base	291	468	168	514	413	114	379	425	178	209	530	10	286	253	187	84	Base
Positive impact	29%	33%	28%	29%	33%	35%	29%	32%	32%	26%	32%	54%	32%	24%	43%	17%	Positive impact
Negative impact	18%	13%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%	18%	18%	13%	8%	15%	14%	14%	13%	Negative impact
No impact	53%	54%	57%	55%	53%	49%	57%	53%	50%	56%	55%	38%	53%	61%	43%	69%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q14b. Colour of skin

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status				
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other		
Unweighted base	929	277	652	129	300	303	132	65	585	98	73	27	146	605	288	36	Unweighted base	
Base	928	444	484	137	283	301	131	77	605	93	73	32	124	595	290	42	Base	
Positive impact	25%	29%	21%	28%	31%	22%	19%	19%	27%	27%	19%	32%	16%	25%	25%	30%	Positive impact	
Negative impact	24%	30%	19%	20%	22%	29%	24%	23%	25%	25%	16%	15%	26%	25%	22%	28%	Negative impact	
No impact	51%	42%	59%	52%	47%	49%	57%	58%	48%	48%	65%	53%	58%	50%	53%	43%	No impact	
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income					
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified		
Unweighted base	277	483	169	528	401	115	385	419	180	218	519	12	299	246	164	100	Unweighted base	
Base	292	467	168	514	414	113	378	426	179	209	530	10	283	255	187	84	Base	
Positive impact	22%	26%	26%	26%	24%	30%	20%	28%	27%	24%	20%	25%	32%	27%	20%	32%	15%	Positive impact
Negative impact	29%	23%	21%	26%	22%	22%	24%	25%	30%	22%	23%	8%	20%	28%	28%	17%	Negative impact	
No impact	49%	51%	53%	48%	54%	48%	55%	48%	43%	54%	52%	61%	52%	52%	40%	68%	No impact	

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q14c. Ethnic name

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	929	276	653	129	300	303	133	64	588	96	73	25	147	604	288	37	Unweighted base
Base	927	442	485	137	283	300	131	76	608	92	73	30	125	594	290	43	Base
Positive impact	20,5%	23%	18%	20%	25%	20%	15%	19%	21%	20%	20%	24%	16%	20%	20%	31%	Positive impact
Negative impact	35,6%	39%	32%	26%	34%	41%	37%	37%	37%	42%	21%	37%	34%	36%	35%	29%	Negative impact
No impact	43,9%	37%	50%	54%	41%	40%	48%	44%	42%	38%	59%	39%	50%	44%	45%	40%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income					
			Inactifs	With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾			A big City	Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €		40 000 € and more	Not specified
Unweighted base	275	485	169	528	401	116	386	418	181	218	517	13	302	246	163	99	Unweighted base
Base	290	468	168	513	414	114	379	426	179	209	528	11	286	255	186	83	Base
Positive impact	15%	23%	24%	21%	19%	22%	19%	21%	23%	20%	19%	36%	23%	17%	24%	14%	Positive impact
Negative impact	42%	33%	32%	37%	34%	33%	34%	37%	37%	31%	37%	21%	32%	37%	44%	29%	Negative impact
No impact	43%	44%	45%	42%	47%	45%	46%	41%	40%	48%	44%	42%	44%	46%	32%	57%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q14d. Education level

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	935	278	657	130	301	305	134	65	589	98	74	25	149	607	292	36	Unweighted base
Base	933	445	488	138	285	301	133	77	610	93	74	30	126	597	294	42	Base
Positive impact	49%	56%	42%	52%	52%	47%	37%	61%	50%	47%	61%	76%	33%	49%	48%	46%	Positive impact
Negative impact	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%	9%	12%	12%	4%	3%	12%	10%	14%	11%	Negative impact
No impact	40%	33%	46%	38%	35%	43%	50%	29%	38%	41%	35%	21%	55%	41%	38%	43%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income					
			Inactifs	With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾			A big City	Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €		40 000 € and more	Not specified
Unweighted base	276	486	173	532	403	117	388	421	181	220	520	14	304	246	164	100	Unweighted base
Base	291	471	171	517	416	114	381	429	180	211	531	11	288	255	187	84	Base
Positive impact	54%	44%	53%	45%	54%	46%	47%	52%	35%	42%	56%	41%	48%	44%	59%	38%	Positive impact
Negative impact	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	9%	10%	13%	18%	12%	9%	-	11%	10%	13%	6%	Negative impact
No impact	35%	44%	37%	43%	35%	45%	44%	35%	46%	46%	35%	59%	41%	46%	28%	56%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q14e. Where you live

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	931	278	653	130	301	304	132	64	586	98	74	25	148	604	290	37	Unweighted base
Base	930	445	485	138	285	301	131	76	607	93	74	30	126	594	293	44	Base
Positive impact	31,5%	36%	28%	37%	34%	29%	24%	33%	34%	32%	25%	45%	21%	31%	32%	36%	Positive impact
Negative impact	18,8%	21%	17%	11%	21%	20%	18%	20%	19%	16%	18%	13%	22%	20%	17%	18%	Negative impact
No impact	49,8%	44%	55%	52%	45%	50%	57%	47%	47%	52%	58%	42%	57%	49%	52%	46%	No impact
	CSP +	CSP -	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income					
			Inactifs	With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾			A big City	Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €		40 000 € and more	Not specified
Unweighted base	276	486	169	531	400	116	389	417	181	219	519	12	302	246	163	100	Unweighted base
Base	291	471	168	516	414	114	383	425	180	211	530	10	287	255	186	84	Base
Positive impact	32%	32%	30%	30%	33%	36%	30%	32%	31%	30%	32%	32%	33%	29%	37%	23%	Positive impact
Negative impact	21%	18%	17%	20%	17%	15%	17%	21%	20%	17%	19%	15%	19%	17%	23%	12%	Negative impact
No impact	47%	50%	53%	49%	50%	49%	52%	47%	49%	53%	49%	53%	48%	54%	40%	66%	No impact

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q15. If the French national football team were playing against the national team of your country of origin, which would you cheer for?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	666	220	446	111	217	211	87	40	433	65	57	16	95	435	207	24	Unweighted base
Base	684	352	331	121	210	216	90	47	460	65	58	19	83	446	209	29	Base
France	53%	55%	50%	42%	50%	58%	51%	72%	57%	54%	25%	80%	38%	57%	45%	44%	France
My country of origin	47%	45%	50%	58%	50%	42%	49%	28%	43%	46%	75%	20%	62%	43%	55%	56%	My country of origin
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more		Not specified
Unweighted base	190	361	115	381	285	89	265	304	146	159	351	10	219	170	129	57	Unweighted base
Base	209	361	114	383	300	92	271	312	150	155	372	7	210	178	153	50	Base
France	59%	52%	45%	55%	49%	67%	51%	50%	55%	45%	55%	30%	49%	57%	60%	36%	France
My country of origin	41%	48%	55%	45%	51%	33%	49%	50%	45%	55%	45%	70%	51%	43%	40%	64%	My country of origin

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q16. In your opinion, when French people speak about «Arabs» what is their connotation?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Positive	16,2%	20%	13%	14%	22%	16%	12%	6%	18%	26%	5%	7%	9%	18%	12%	18%	Positive
Negative	64,4%	62%	66%	59%	63%	65%	67%	73%	65%	52%	62%	76%	69%	63%	70%	53%	Negative
Neutral	19,4%	18%	21%	27%	14%	19%	22%	21%	17%	22%	33%	17%	23%	19%	18%	29%	Neutral
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more		Not specified
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Positive	14%	19%	11%	18%	14%	27%	13%	16%	26%	13%	14%	19%	18%	13%	21%	5%	Positive
Negative	69%	62%	63%	64%	65%	56%	66%	65%	55%	64%	68%	43%	65%	71%	63%	63%	Negative
Neutral	17%	19%	26%	18%	21%	17%	21%	18%	18%	23%	18%	38%	17%	16%	16%	32%	Neutral

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q17. How do you regard the role of religion in politics?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Positive	16,5%	22%	11%	17%	20%	18%	10%	8%	18%	23%	12%	10%	11%	19%	13%	10%	Positive
Negative	53,9%	48%	59%	46%	55%	55%	60%	51%	56%	50%	48%	59%	51%	53%	57%	50%	Negative
Neutral	29,6%	30%	30%	37%	26%	27%	30%	41%	27%	27%	41%	32%	38%	28%	31%	40%	Neutral
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more		Not specified
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Positive	13%	19%	16%	20%	13%	28%	14%	16%	20%	19%	14%	19%	16%	15%	20%	9%	Positive
Negative	60%	52%	49%	53%	55%	48%	56%	54%	53%	51%	56%	37%	56%	56%	57%	45%	Negative
Neutral	27%	29%	35%	27%	32%	25%	30%	30%	28%	30%	30%	44%	28%	28%	23%	45%	Neutral

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q18. Do you believe that government should have laws limiting the expression of religious dress?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Yes	38%	45%	31%	29%	37%	37%	43%	50%	43%	36%	17%	52%	25%	40%	36%	29%	Yes
No	62%	55%	69%	71%	63%	63%	57%	50%	57%	64%	83%	48%	75%	60%	64%	71%	No
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more		Not specified
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Yes	44%	36%	32%	38%	38%	48%	33%	40%	44%	31%	39%	26%	34%	40%	49%	21%	Yes
No	56%	64%	68%	62%	62%	52%	67%	60%	56%	69%	61%	74%	66%	60%	51%	79%	No

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q19. Do you believe that secularism would be a solution to problems Arabs are facing?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Yes	54%	53%	55%	51%	54%	48%	57%	76%	55%	55%	44%	73%	50%	55%	54%	43%	Yes
No	46%	47%	45%	49%	46%	52%	43%	24%	45%	45%	56%	27%	50%	45%	46%	57%	No
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more		Not specified
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Yes	59%	51%	52%	55%	52%	63%	53%	52%	56%	51%	55%	43%	50%	57%	58%	40%	Yes
No	41%	49%	48%	45%	48%	37%	47%	48%	44%	49%	45%	57%	50%	43%	42%	60%	No

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q20. Would you champion French values of secularism in your country of origin?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Yes	65%	64%	66%	56%	61%	64%	79%	78%	66%	66%	55%	70%	62%	66%	63%	60%	Yes
No	35%	36%	34%	44%	39%	36%	21%	22%	34%	34%	45%	30%	38%	34%	37%	40%	No
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education		Annual personal income				
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more		Not specified
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Yes	68%	65%	60%	66%	64%	78%	63%	64%	70%	61%	65%	56%	64%	72%	60%	59%	Yes
No	32%	35%	40%	34%	36%	22%	37%	36%	30%	39%	35%	44%	36%	28%	40%	41%	No

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q21. Who is the current Prime Minister of France?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Emmanuel Macron	8%	8%	7%	10%	13%	4%	5%	-	7%	8%	4%	-	13%	7%	8%	11%	Emmanuel Macron
Jean Castex	72%	71%	72%	49%	62%	80%	86%	95%	75%	69%	56%	98%	62%	74%	70%	58%	Jean Castex
Edouard Philippe	16%	16%	18%	38%	18%	12%	7%	5%	14%	18%	39%	2%	21%	15%	19%	29%	Edouard Philippe
Jean Yves Le Drian	4%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%	-	4%	5%	1%	-	3%	4%	4%	2%	Jean Yves Le Drian
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Emmanuel Macron	6%	8%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	31%	5%	4%	10%	8%	Emmanuel Macron
Jean Castex	74%	71%	70%	74%	70%	65%	74%	72%	62%	68%	77%	57%	73%	81%	70%	67%	Jean Castex
Edouard Philippe	14%	17%	20%	15%	19%	20%	16%	16%	23%	24%	12%	12%	19%	12%	12%	22%	Edouard Philippe
Jean Yves Le Drian	6%	4%	1%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	-	3%	3%	8%	3%	Jean Yves Le Drian

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q22. When was the current constitution adopted?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
1789	26,6%	26%	27%	24%	25%	30%	20%	35%	27%	27%	25%	25%	26%	26%	27%	29%	1789
1945	16,8%	16%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%	19%	16%	20%	18%	12%	18%	16%	16%	27%	1945
1958	44%	44%	44%	44%	42%	42%	55%	40%	45%	39%	46%	51%	42%	44%	46%	35%	1958
1993	12,6%	13%	12%	14%	15%	14%	8%	6%	12%	15%	11%	12%	14%	14%	11%	8%	1993
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
1789	28%	26%	26%	28%	24%	22%	28%	27%	24%	25%	28%	32%	27%	25%	29%	25%	1789
1945	12%	19%	18%	17%	16%	19%	18%	16%	22%	21%	14%	12%	17%	18%	14%	17%	1945
1958	49%	41%	45%	40%	48%	45%	44%	43%	35%	42%	48%	37%	42%	47%	45%	48%	1958
1993	11%	14%	12%	14%	11%	15%	10%	14%	19%	13%	10%	19%	14%	11%	13%	11%	1993

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q23. What French Republic are we currently in?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
1st	5%	6%	5%	4%	10%	4%	1%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	1st
3rd	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%	2%	8%	6%	7%	3%	20%	9%	6%	8%	3%	3rd
5th	75%	76%	74%	72%	70%	78%	80%	81%	76%	75%	83%	71%	66%	75%	76%	73%	5th
6e	13%	11%	14%	16%	11%	12%	16%	8%	12%	13%	12%	5%	18%	13%	11%	16%	6e
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
1st	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	10%	5%	4%	19%	6%	3%	6%	3%	1st
3rd	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%	11%	6%	6%	12%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%	3rd
5th	78%	75%	71%	75%	75%	67%	78%	75%	63%	75%	79%	75%	74%	83%	74%	72%	5th
6th	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	16%	13%	12%	15%	16%	11%	-	12%	8%	14%	21%	6th

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Q24. Who built the Palais de Versailles?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Napoleon Bonaparte	13,3%	13%	14%	19%	12%	16%	9%	4%	12%	23%	13%	-	16%	14%	12%	15%	Napoleon Bonaparte
Louis XIV	76,9%	76%	78%	67%	74%	77%	86%	92%	79%	70%	73%	90%	71%	76%	79%	76%	Louis XIV
Charles de Gaulle	6,4%	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	11%	10%	9%	6%	7%	6%	Charles de Gaulle
Albert Camus	3,4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	-	5%	4%	2%	3%	Albert Camus
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Napoleon Bonaparte	7%	16%	16%	13%	14%	15%	12%	14%	21%	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%	9%	8%	Napoleon Bonaparte
Louis XIV	83%	75%	74%	76%	78%	73%	80%	76%	62%	77%	82%	81%	76%	82%	80%	83%	Louis XIV
Charles de Gaulle	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	11%	7%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	9%	Charles de Gaulle
Albert Camus	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	5%	-	Albert Camus

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q25. What was the Bastille before it was destroyed?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Palace	17%	16%	18%	21%	20%	18%	11%	8%	16%	23%	18%	10%	22%	16%	18%	19%	Palace
Prison	61%	64%	58%	62%	51%	60%	73%	78%	62%	55%	69%	71%	51%	59%	65%	60%	Prison
Army Barracks	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	14%	8%	11%	12%	13%	7%	15%	18%	14%	9%	16%	Army Barracks
Hospital	10%	8%	11%	6%	16%	8%	7%	3%	11%	9%	6%	5%	9%	10%	9%	5%	Hospital
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Palace	15%	18%	17%	16%	18%	14%	20%	14%	19%	16%	16%	26%	21%	14%	13%	24%	Palace
Prison	66%	56%	64%	59%	63%	63%	61%	61%	50%	58%	66%	50%	57%	65%	65%	60%	Prison
Army Barracks	11%	13%	12%	15%	10%	10%	11%	14%	17%	13%	10%	19%	11%	12%	14%	9%	Army Barracks
Hospital	7%	12%	7%	10%	9%	13%	8%	10%	13%	13%	7%	6%	11%	9%	9%	8%	Hospital

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

Q26. What is France's longest river?

	Total	Gender		Age					Professional Situation					Marital status			
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Work	Unemployed	Student	Retirement	Other	In a relationship	Single	Other	
Unweighted base	958	287	671	133	311	313	135	66	604	98	74	27	155	619	298	41	Unweighted base
Base	958	460	498	143	294	310	135	77	626	93	74	32	132	609	300	49	Base
Seine	32,4%	32%	33%	42%	31%	32%	33%	20%	30%	40%	36%	22%	37%	32%	32%	32%	Seine
Loire	26,8%	29%	25%	19%	22%	29%	31%	45%	28%	20%	31%	46%	19%	28%	28%	8%	Loire
Rhône	22,3%	22%	22%	20%	23%	24%	21%	18%	23%	24%	17%	12%	22%	24%	17%	31%	Rhône
Rhin	18,5%	17%	20%	19%	24%	15%	15%	17%	19%	16%	16%	20%	21%	16%	22%	29%	Rhin
	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	Children		Residential area			N Bac ⁽¹⁾	Bac ⁽²⁾	Education			Annual personal income			
				With children	Without children	A village or rural area	S/medium Town ⁽³⁾	A big City			Higher Education	Other	Less than 20 000 €	20 000 € to 39 000 €	40 000 € and more	Not specified	
Unweighted base	283	500	175	543	415	119	395	433	190	225	528	15	312	251	165	101	Unweighted base
Base	300	486	173	529	429	117	389	441	192	215	539	12	298	259	188	85	Base
Seine	31%	34%	30%	32%	33%	36%	31%	32%	36%	32%	31%	38%	34%	32%	25%	30%	Seine
Loire	31%	23%	29%	27%	27%	20%	32%	25%	16%	26%	31%	31%	26%	27%	36%	22%	Loire
Rhone	23%	22%	21%	25%	20%	26%	21%	22%	28%	23%	21%	6%	24%	20%	25%	19%	Rhone
Rhin	15%	20%	20%	16%	21%	19%	16%	21%	20%	20%	17%	25%	16%	21%	14%	28%	Rhin

(1) Non-Bachelors, (2) Bachelors or Equivalent, (3) A small town or a medium-sized town.

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Regional Director
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Arab News en français